

Public transport in the region of Madrid

Domingo Martín Duque

Research and planning department

Madrid Regional Transport Consortium January 132011





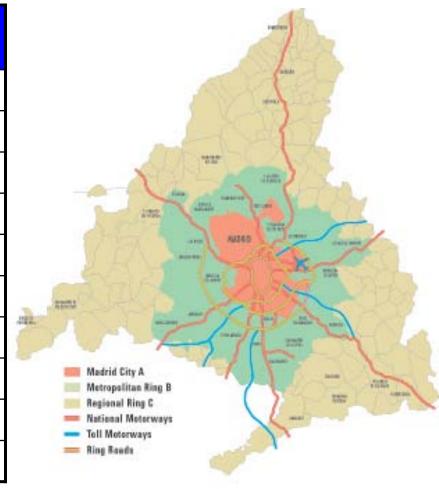
Introduction to the public transport system in the region of Madrid



REGION OF MADRID

Madrid is one of 17 regions of Spain, it comprises 179 municipalities, with wide geographical and territorial diversity that goes from plains to high mountains, with 6.4 million inhabitants in an area of 8.028,5 km².

Town	Number of	Population
Size	municipalities	01.01.2009
Until 100	4	336
101-500	24	5.668
501-1,000	20	14.153
1,001-5,000	52	127.316
5,001-10,000	31	222.007
10,001-50,000	27	593.750
50,001-100,000	10	694.796
100,001-250,000	9	1.472.962
over 250,001	1	3.255.944
Total	179	6.386.932

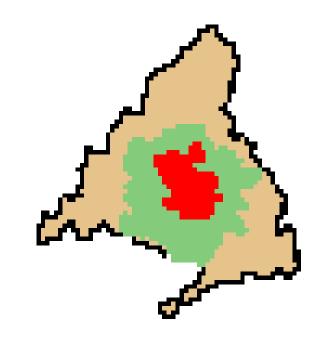




TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION

The organisation and location of population and socio-economic activities show a well-defined functional structure:

- City of Madrid, zone A, as the main municipality of the region, concentrates economic activity.
- Madrid metropolitan ring, (rings B1, B2 and B3) it consists of a number of large and medium size entities around the municipality of Madrid, with strong links with the city
- Rest of the region, (rings C1 and C2), with small and medium size municipalities.



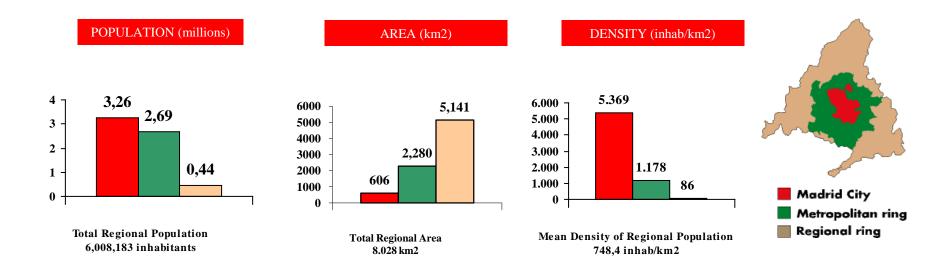


- Metropolitan ring: B1, B2, B3
- Regional ring: C1, C2.



POPULATION, AREA AND DENSITY

	1986	2009	(km2)	(inhab/km2)
City of Madrid (Zone A)	3,058,182	3,255,944	606.4	5,369
- City Centre	1,028,960	1,013,437	42.0	24,129
- Rest of the city	2,029,222	2,242,507	564.4	3,973
Madrid metropolitan area (B Rings)	1,537,472	2,687,296	2,280.7	1,178
Rest of region (C Rings)	184,918	443,692	5,141.4	86
Total region	4,780,572	6,386,932	8,028.5	795





PUBLIC TRANSPORT MODES AND OPERATORS

(2)		Metro Madrid: Public company owned by Madrid municipality (75%) and Madrid region (25%). Plus 2 concessions
	Madrid's urban buses system 1.65 million passengers/day	EMT: Public company owned by Madrid municipality
	municipalities 0.15 million	Public and private companies, some of them are concession: About 30 municipalities
	0.80 million pass/day	Cercanías Renfe: Public company owned by the Central Government. The region has one line in operation + other under concession
	Metropolitan and regional buses 0.85 million pass/day	33 private companies operating 44 concessions
	Light rail system 0.05 million pass/day	3 concessions by private operators



Supply and Demand of Public Transport (2009)

			OFERTA				` `	DEMANDA*
			Número de líneas	Longitud líneas (km)	Estaciones/ Paradas	Número de vehículos	Vehículos-km (millones)	Pasajeros (millones)
图	Metro	METRO	12+1	278	232	2.281	198,2	652,9
	⊒MT ® juurund	Bus urbano zona A	215	3.870	10.970	2.092	100,4	426,4
	CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF T	Bus urbano Coronas B y C	; 127	1.854	4.273	180	17,8	44,0
	DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF THE	Bus Interurbano	351	20.194	17.149	1.944	178,3	201,2
Ä	0	Cercanías RENFE**	8	363,2	100	1.146	138,7	184,0
Õ	•	Metro ligero	4	36	53	44	18,9	16,5

^{*} Los datos de las redes ferroviarias de Metro y Cercanías Renfe son datos a nivel de red, mientras que los datos de las redes de autobuses son datos a nivel de líneas.

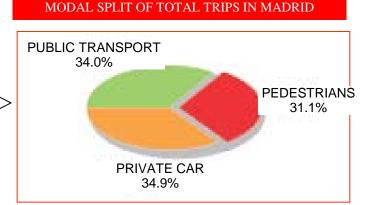
^{**} Los datos de Cercanías Renfe corresponden a Cercanías Madrid, con algún tramo fuera de la Comunidad de Madrid en las líneas C-2 en Guadalajara, C-9 en Segovia y C-3 en Toledo.

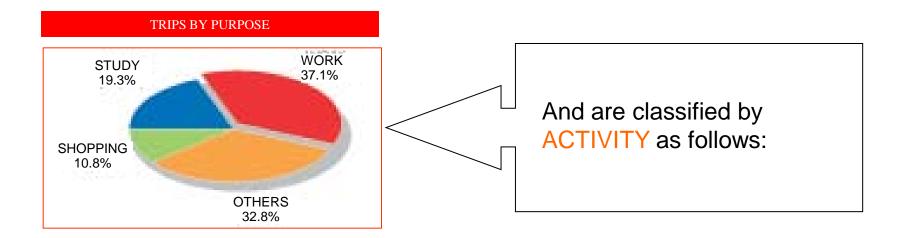


GENERAL MOBILITY BY MODE AND PURPOSE

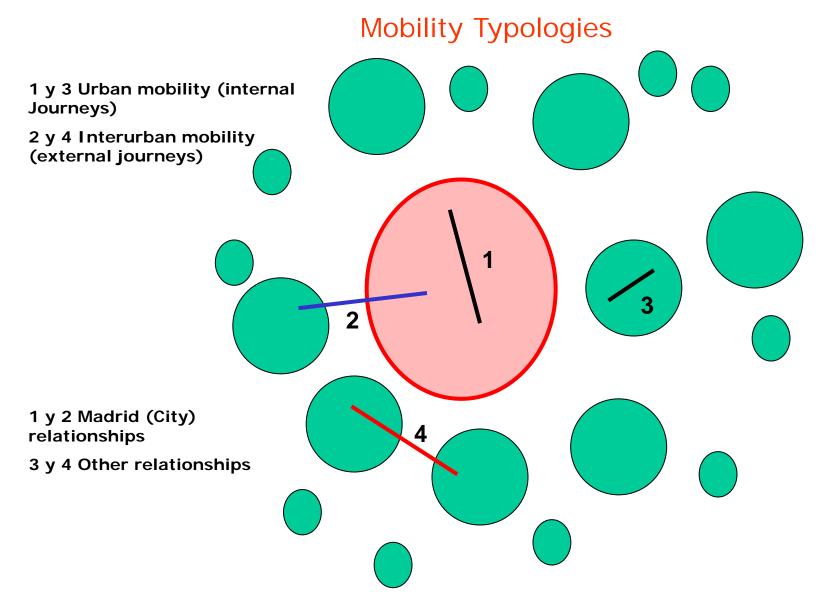
The total number of journeys in the region of Madrid on a working day in 2004 was 15.2 millions.

These journeys can be distributed almost evenly in the three main modes: pedestrians, public transport and private cars.









1. Introduction to Madrid Region



Distribución de viajes por ámbitos espaciales

Typology trips	Zonal	Modal Split				
Typology trips	Split	Pedestrians	Public Transport	Private Car	Other	
Madrid (City): Internal journeys [1]	50,3%	33,5%	40,1%	23,4%	2,9%	
Madrid City: External journeys[2]	15,4%	0,6%	46,4%	49,2%	3,8%	
Regional municipalities: Internal journeys [3]	24,8%	56,3%	8,1%	33,3%	2,4%	
Rest of jouneys [4]	9,5%	2,1%	24,4%	67,9%	5,7%	
TOTAL		31,1%	31,6%	34,1%	3,2%	





2. Integrated model in the Region of Madrid

Administrative Integration



CREATION OF THE REGIONAL TRANSPORT CONSORTIUM (CRTM)



- CRTM was created by law 5/1985, 16th May, of the Regional Government of Madrid.
- CRTM is an autonomous agency of the Regional Government.

Administrative Integration

CONSORCIO TRANSPORTES :::: MADRID

INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK

RAILWAY)







BASIC FUNCTIONS OF MADRID PUBLIC TRANSPORT AUTHORITY (CRTM)

Administrative Integration

Creation of the Regional Public Transport Consortium Regional, as a single public transport authority that takes the responsibility for transport in the region and in the neighboring municipalities



Fare Integration

Implementation of the Travel Pass, which is currently used in more than 65% of public transport journeys.



Modal Integration

Assuming that different transport modes are interrelated, expanding railways and buses networks and services on the basis of intermodality as a key issue.





Evolution of transport demand in the region of Madrid (1974-2009)



Since the creation of CRTM the demand of public transport increased by 60.8%, whereas population increased by 33.6%



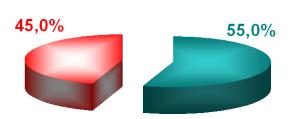


69,2%

Evolution of subsidies (millions of euros)

	1987	1996	2009
Central Government	0,0	97,9	181,8
Regional Government	64,1	115,8	893,1
Municipality of Madrid	52,5	86,1	200,2
Other municipalities	0,0	0,0	15,2
Total	116,6	299,8	1.290,3

1987



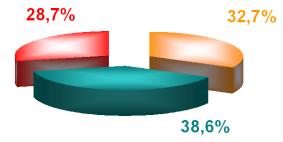
Coverage:

Without infrastructure = 53,2% With infrastructure = 42,8%



2009

1996



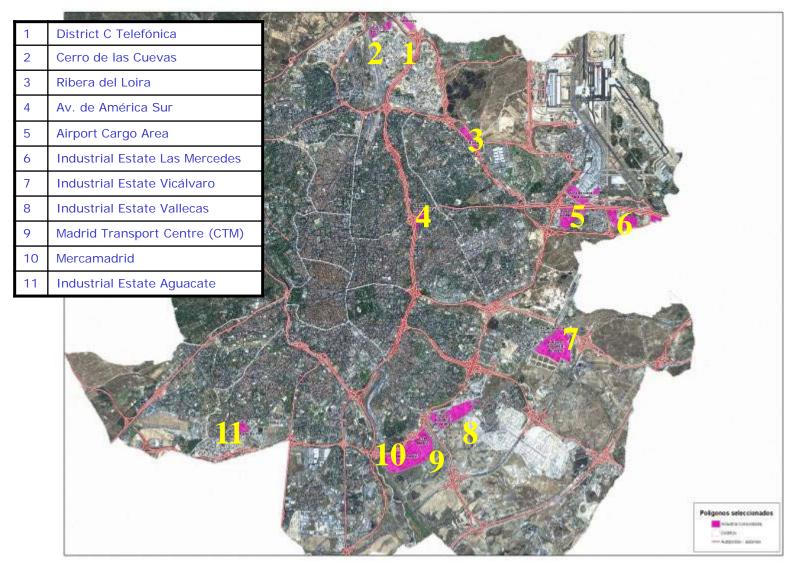




3. Promoting Sustainable Mobility to Workplaces

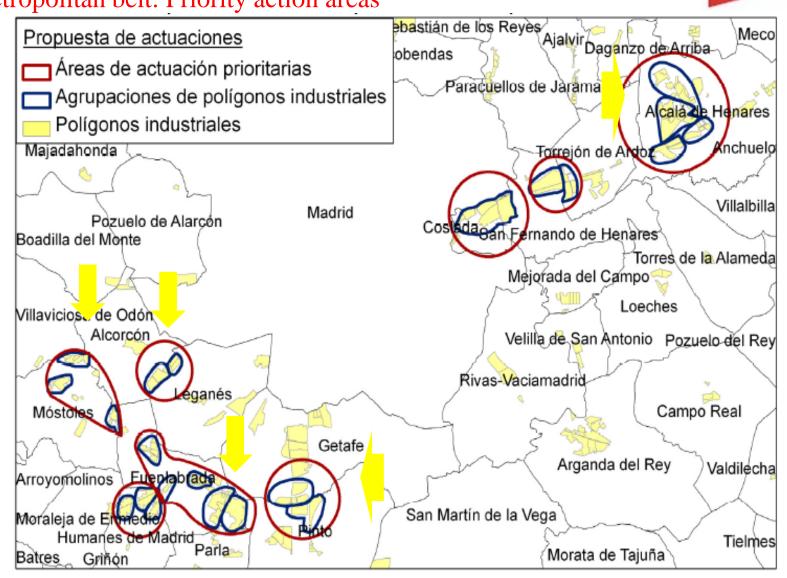


Municipality of Madrid: Selected areas of activity











Study of implemented transport plans

	COBO CALLEJA	URTINSA	REGORDOÑO	LA GARENA	P.I.GETAFE (A-4)
Municipality Year PTT	Fuenlabrada 2009	Alcorcón 2009	Móstoles 2009	Alcalá de H. 2007	Getafe 2005 (*)
Caracterización					
Area (m2)	4,250,000	1,189,000	871,800	-	6,022,000
N° of companies	880	715	198	799	813
N° of workers	9,557	9,103	4,462	12,573	25,816
Mobility					
N° journeys/day (workers)	25,300	22,000	10,800	-	-
Nº visits/day	19,250	3,340	2,225	4,463	34,045



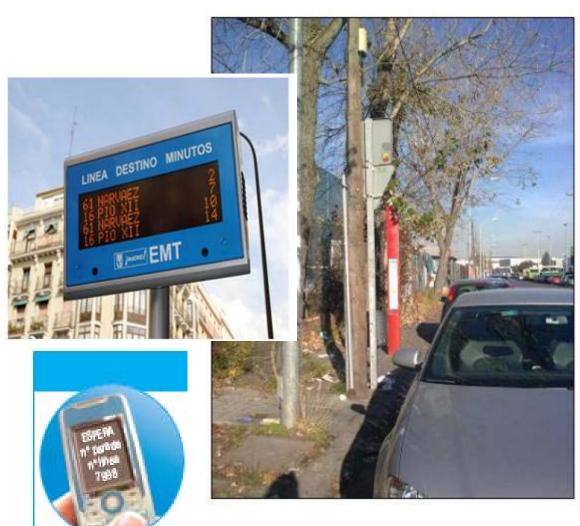
ANALYSIS AND PROPOSALS

ACTION AREA	ANALYSIS	PROPOSALS
	*FEW stops with complicated access (invaded by vehicles, architectural barriers,)	Improvement of accesibility to bus stops (control if illegal parking, adaptation)
Public transport	*LOW frequency of transport services	Increase the frequency of transport
-	*Poor CONNECTION with other means of transport	Shuttle lines from railway stations
	*Inadequate INFORMATION	Improvement of information and adequate furnishing of bus stops

Information available at bus stops

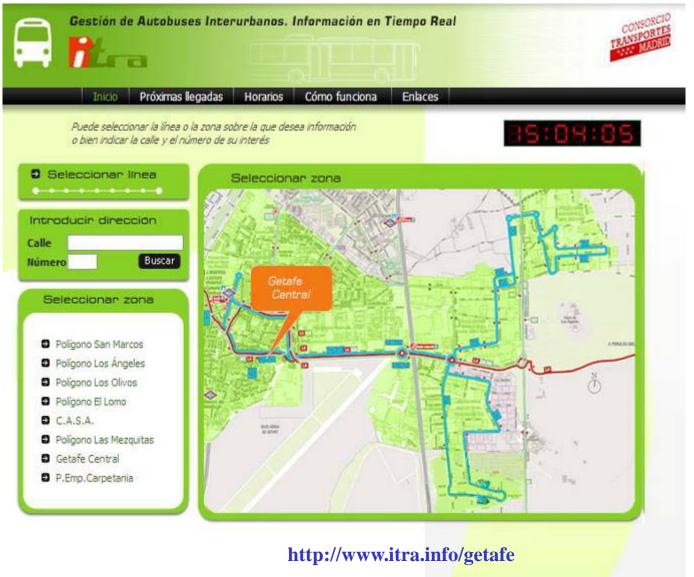






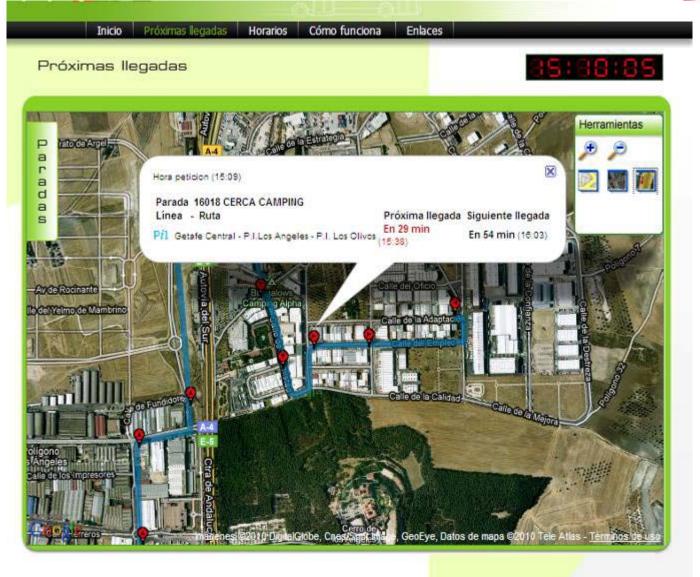
Real time information (Website)







Real time information (Website)



Ø

2007

Issuing of maps





Dissemination and promotion













Dissemination and promotion











Thank you very much for your attention

Domingo Martín Duque

<u>Domingo.martin@crtm.es</u>

www.ctm-madrid.es

unimos Personas

Consorcio de Transportes de Madrid. Tu sistema de transportes.











